(1) for the effective administration of this chapter; or

(2) to determine whether any person subject to this chapter has engaged, or is about to engage, in any action that constitutes or will constitute a violation of this chapter, or of any order or regulation issued under this chap-

#### (b) Subpoenas, oaths, and affirmations

For the purpose of any investigation under subsection (a) of this section, the Secretary may administer oaths and affirmations, subpoena witnesses, compel the attendance of witnesses, take evidence, and require the production of any records that are relevant to the inquiry. The attendance of witnesses and the production of any such records may be required from any place in the United States.

## (c) Aid of courts

In the case of contumacy by, or refusal to obey a subpoena issued to, any person, the Secretary may invoke the aid of any court of the United States within the jurisdiction of which the investigation or proceeding is carried on, or where the person resides or carries on business, in order to require the attendance and testimony of the person or the production of records. The court may issue an order requiring the person to appear before the Secretary to produce records or to give testimony regarding the matter under investigation.

# (d) Contempt

Any failure to obey the order of the court may be punished by the court as a contempt of the

#### (e) Process

Process in any case under this section may be served in the judicial district in which the person resides or carries on business or wherever the person may be found.

(Pub. L. 103-407, §9, Oct. 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 4226.)

# § 7109. Administrative provisions

# (a) Construction

Nothing in this chapter preempts or supersedes any other program relating to sheep promotion, research, or information organized and operated under the laws of the United States or any State.

# (b) Amendments to orders

The provisions of this chapter applicable to an order shall be applicable to amendments to the order, except that the Secretary is not required to conduct a referendum on a proposed amendment to an order.

(Pub. L. 103-407, §10, Oct. 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 4226.)

# §7110. Regulations

The Secretary may issue such regulations as are necessary to carry out this chapter.

(Pub. L. 103-407, §11, Oct. 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 4226.)

# § 7111. Authorization of appropriations

# (a) In general

There are authorized to be appropriated for each fiscal year such sums as are necessary to carry out this chapter.

## (b) Administrative expenses

Funds appropriated under subsection (a) of this section shall not be available for payment of the expenses or expenditures of the Board in administering any provision of any order issued under this chapter.

(Pub. L. 103-407, §12, Oct. 22, 1994, 108 Stat. 4226.)

# CHAPTER 100-AGRICULTURAL MARKET TRANSITION

SUBCHAPTER I—SHORT TITLE, PURPOSE, AND DEFINITIONS

7201. Short title and purpose.

- (a) Short title.
- (b) Purpose.

7202. Definitions.

## SUBCHAPTER II—PRODUCTION FLEXIBILITY CONTRACTS

- 7211. Authorization for use of production flexibility contracts.
  - (a) Offer and terms.
  - (b) Eligible owners and producers described.
  - (c) Tenants and sharecroppers.
  - (d) Eligible cropland described.
  - (e) Quantity of eligible cropland covered by contract.
  - (f) Voluntary reduction in contract acreage.
- 7212 Elements of contracts.
  - (a) Time for contracting.
  - (b) Duration of contract.
  - (c) Estimation of contract payments.
  - (d) Time for payment.
- 7213. Amounts available for contract payments.
  - (a) Fiscal year amounts.
  - (b) Allocation.
  - (c) Adjustment.
  - (d) Additional rice allocation.
  - (e) Exclusion of certain amounts from contract payments.
  - (f) Effect of payment limitation.
- 7214. Determination of contract payments under contracts.
  - (a) Individual payment quantity of contract commodities.
  - (b) Annual payment quantity of contract commodities.
  - (c) Annual payment rate.
  - (d) Annual payment amount.
  - (e) Reduction in payment amount.
  - (f) Assignment of contract payments.
  - (g) Sharing of contract payments. Applicability of payment limitations.
- 7215.
- 7216. Violations of contract.
  - (a) Termination of contract for violation.
    - (b) Refund or adjustment.
    - (c) Foreclosure.
  - (d) Review.
- 7217. Transfer or change of interest in lands subject to contract.
  - (a) Termination.
  - (b) Modification.
  - (c) Exception.
- 7218. Planting flexibility.
  - (a) Permitted crops. (b) Limitations and exceptions regarding fruits and vegetables.

SUBCHAPTER III—NONRECOURSE ASSISTANCE LOANS AND LOAN DEFICIENCY PAYMENTS

- Availability of nonrecourse marketing assistance loans.
  - (a) Nonrecourse loans available.